**THE DEVELOPMENT OF APARTHEID 1948-64: Opposition & Repression**

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| **Type of opposition &****repression** | **Description of events** | **How effective?** |
| **Opposition Groups: Boycotts** | Women’s pass protest 1956:Black Sash:The Alexandra bus boycott, January to June 1957:The potato boycott 1957/1959Shebeen protests |  |
| **Opposition Groups: Cooperation & mass action** | Durban riots, January 1949:Unity under non-violent protest:May Stayaway, 1950:Day of Protest, 1950: |  |

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| **Type of opposition &****repression** | **Description of events** | **How effective?** |
| **Growing Militancy** | The ANC Youth League (ANCYL):Defiance Campaign, 1952:Creation of a Freedom Charter: |  |
| **Rural Unrest** | Zeerust uprising, 1957East Pondoland |  |