**THE DEVELOPMENT OF APARTHEID 1948-64: Opposition & Repression**

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| **Type of opposition &**  **repression** | **Description of events** | **How effective?** |
| **Opposition Groups: Boycotts** | Women’s pass protest 1956:  Black Sash:  The Alexandra bus boycott, January to June 1957:  The potato boycott 1957/1959  Shebeen protests |  |
| **Opposition Groups: Cooperation & mass action** | Durban riots, January 1949:  Unity under non-violent protest:  May Stayaway, 1950:  Day of Protest, 1950: |  |

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| **Type of opposition &**  **repression** | **Description of events** | **How effective?** |
| **Growing Militancy** | The ANC Youth League (ANCYL):  Defiance Campaign, 1952:  Creation of a Freedom Charter: |  |
| **Rural Unrest** | Zeerust uprising, 1957  East Pondoland |  |